VEXEN electric

METRIA

ESM3100DMB 100A Series
Three Phase Multifunction Din Rail Energy Meter

DIN RAIL SMART METER
FOR SINGLE AND THREE PHASE
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

User Manual V1.9

Safety Instruction

The Installation instructions do not include a complete list of all safety measures necessary for operating the device. Special operating conditions may require additional measures. The installation instructions contain notes that must be observed for your personal safety to prevent property damage. Safety instructions in this document are highlighted with a warning triangle and are presented as follows depending on the level of risk.

⚠ The general warning symbol calls attention to possible risks of injury. Observe all the instructions listed under the symbol to prevent injuries or even death.

⚡ This additional symbol indicates any electrical danger that can result in serious injuries or death.

Attention
Warns of an imminently dangerous situation that can result in property damage or environmental damage in the event of noncompliance.

1.Introduction

This document provides operating, maintenance and installation instructions.These units measure and display the characteristics of single phase two wire (1p2w),three phase three wire(3p3w) and three phase four wire(3p4w) networks.The measuring parameters include voltage (V), frequency (Hz),current (A),power (kW/kVA/kVAr),import, export and total Energy (kWh/kVArh).The units can also measure maximum demand current and power, this is measured over preset periods of up to 60 minutes.

These units are Max.100A direct connected and do not need to connect with external current transformers (CT). The unit is built-in with pulse, RS485/Mbus outputs. Configuration is password protected.

1.1 Unit Characteristics

Model	Measurement	Communication	Tariff
ESM3100DP	kWh/kVArh, kW/kVAr, kVA, P, F, PF, dmd, V, A, THD, etc.	NO	NO
ESM3100DMA	kWh/kVArh	RS485 Modbus	NO
ESM3100DMM	kWh/kVArh, kW/kVAr, kVA, P, F, PF, dmd, V, A, THD, etc.	RS485 Modbus	NO
ESM3100DMB	kWh/kVArh, kW/kVAr, kVA, P, F, PF, dmd, V, A, THD, etc.	Mbus EN13757-3	NO
ESM3100DMMT	kWh/kVArh, kW/kVAr, kVA, P, F, PF, dmd, V, A, THD, etc.	RS485 Modbus	4 Tariffs (RTC)
ESM3100DM2T	kWh/kVArh, kW/kVAr, kVA, P, F, PF, dmd, V, A, THD, etc.	RS485 Modbus	2 Tariffs (dual source)
ESM3100DMB2T	kWh/kVArh, kW/kVAr, kVA, P, F, PF, dmd, V, A, THD, etc.	Mbus EN13757-3	2 Tariffs (dual source)

1.2 RS485 Serial–Modbus RTU
Not for ESM3100DP, ESM3100DMB or ESM3100DMB2T
RS485 serial port with Modbus RTU protocol to provide a means of remotely monitoring and controlling the unit.Set-up screens are provided for setting up the RS485 port. Refers to section 4.2

1.3 Mbus
For ESM3100DMB and ESM3100DMB2T only
This uses a MBus port with EN13757-3 protocol to provide a means of remotely monitoring and controlling the unit. Set-up screens are provided for setting up the MBus port. Refers to section 4.2

If the Modbus / Mbus protocol document is required, please contact us for it.

1.4 Pulse Output
The meter provides two pulse outputs for active and reactive energy measurement. Both pulse outputs are passive type. The constant of pulse output 2 for active energy is 400imp/kWh (Unconfigurable),its width is fixed at 100ms.

The default constant of pulse output 1 is 400imp/kWh,default pulse width is 100ms. Both pulse constant and pulse width are configurable through set-up menu or communication. Refers to section 4.3

1.5 Dual Power Source for ESM3100DM2T
The meter can measure energy from two different power supplies. For example, when public grid is power off and electric generator is on, the meter switches to tariff 2 measurement automatically.
The meter can also be used as a tariff meter. The tariff is controlled by an external time relay. Itself doesn't measure or record time information.

1.6 4T by RTC for ESM3100DMMT
The internal clock circuit of this unit has time automatic switching function. Calendar, clock and rate can be set and adjusted through RS485, at least 4 tariffs and 8 time segments which can be set within a natural day.

2.Start Up Screens

The first screen lights up all display segments and can be used as a display check.

Display	Description
SoFt 1.302 2014	Software version information (This information is for reference only, in kind prevail.)
InSt tESt PASS	The interface performs a self-test and indicates the result if the test passes.

*After a short delay, the screen will display active energy interface as follows:

Display	Description
00.00 kWh Σ 031.4	Total active energy in kWh.

3.Measurements

The buttons operate as follows:

Button	Description
U/I◄ ESC	Selects the Voltage and Current display screens. In Set-up Mode, this is the "Left" or "Back" button.
M ▲	Select the Frequency and Power factor display screens. In Set-up Mode, this is the "Up" button.
P ▼	Select the Power display screens. In Set-up Mode, this is the "Down" button.
E ↵	Select the Energy display screens. In Set-up mode, this is the "Enter" or "Right" button.

3.1 Voltage and Current
Not for ESM3100DMA
Each successive press of the U/I button selects a new parameter:

Display	Description
L1 000.0 V / L2 000.0 / L3 000.0	Phase to neutral voltages.
L1 0.000 A / L2 0.000 / L3 0.000	Current on each phase.
L1 00.00 V %THD / L2 00.00 / L3 00.00	Phase to neutral voltage THD%
L1 00.00 I%THD / L2 00.00 / L3 00.00	Current THD% for each phase

3.2 Frequency and Power Factor and Demand
Not for ESM3100DMA
Each successive press of the M button selects a new range:

Display	Description
Σ 00.00 Hz / 0.999 PF	Frequency and Power Factor (total).
L1 0.999 / L2 0.999 / L3 0.999 PF	Power Factor of each phase.
MD L1 0.000 A / L2 0.000 / L3 0.000	Maximum Current Demand.
MD 0.000 kW Σ	Maximum Power Demand.

3.3 Power
Not for ESM3100DMA
Each successive press of the P button select a new range:

Display	Description
L1 0.000 kW / L2 0.000 / L3 0.000	Instantaneous Active Power in kW.
L1 0.000 kVAr / L2 0.000 / L3 0.000	Instantaneous Reactive Power in kVAr.
L1 0.000 kVA / L2 0.000 / L3 0.000	Instantaneous Volt-Amps in KVA.

Display	Description
Σ 0.000 kW / 0.000 kVAr / 0.000 kVA	Total kW, kVAr, kVA.

3.4 Energy Measurements
Each successive press of the E button selects a new range:

Display	Description
Σ 0000 kWh 03.14	Total active energy in kWh.
IMPORT 0000 kWh 03.14	Import active energy in kWh. *not shown on ESM3100DM2T
EXPORT 0000 kWh 00.00	Export active energy in kWh. *not shown on ESM3100DM2T
T 1 0000 kWh 00.00	Tariff 1~4 active energy *For ESM3100DMMT only / Tariff 1~2 active energy *For ESM3100DM2T and ESM3100DMB2T
Σ 0000 kVArh 00.00	Total reactive energy
IMPORT 0000 kVArh 00.00	Import reactive energy *not shown on ESM3100DM2T
EXPORT 0000 kVArh 00.00	Export reactive energy *not shown on ESM3100DM2T
T 1 0000 kVArh 00.00	Tariff 1~4 reactive energy *For ESM3100DMMT only / Tariff 1~2 reactive energy *For ESM3100DM2T V2 and ESM3100DM2T
dAtE 2000 01.01	Date Year/month/day. 1st,Jan,2000 (default) *For ESM3100DMMT V2 only
T IME 00:02 :16	Time Hour/minute/second Example:00:02:16 *For ESM3100DMMT V2 only

The parameters of date and time can only be set via RS485 communication.

4.Set Up

To enter set-up mode, press the E button for 3 seconds until the password screen appears.

Display	Description
PASS 0000	Setting up is password-protected. The user must enter the correct password (default '1000') before processing.
PASS Err	If an incorrect password is entered, the display will show: PASS Err

To exit setting-up mode, press U/I repeatedly until the measurement screen is restored.

4.1 Set-up Entry Methods
Some menu items, such as password, require a four-digits number entry while others, such as supply system, require selection from a number of menu options.

4.1.1 Menu Option Selection

1. Use the M▲ and P▼ buttons to scroll through the different options of the set up menu.
2. Press E to confirm your selection
3. If an item flashes, then it can be adjusted by the M▲ and P▼ buttons.
4. Having selected an option from the current layer, press E to confirm your selection.
5. Having completed a parameter setting, press U/I to return to a higher menu level. and you will be able to use the M▲ and P▼ buttons for further menu selection.
6. On completion of all setting-up, press U/I repeatedly until the measurement screen is restored.

4.1.2 Number Entry Procedure
When setting up the unit, some screens require the entering of a number. In particular, on entry to the setting up section, a password must be entered. Digits are set individually, from left to right. The procedure is as follows:

1. The current digit to be set flashes and is set using the M▲ and P▼ buttons
2. Press E to confirm each digit setting.
3. After setting the last digit, press U/I to exit the number setting routine.

4.2 Communication

4.2.1 RS485/Mbus Primary Address
Not for ESM3100DP

Display	Description
SEt Addr 001	(The range is from 001 to 247 for Modbus and 001 to 250 for Mbus)
SEt Addr 001	From the set-up menu,press M▲ and P▼ buttons to select the address ID.
SEt Addr 101	Press E button to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.
SEt Addr 101	Use M▲ and P▼ buttons to choose Modbus or Mbus primary address

Press E to confirm the setting and press U/I to return to the main set up menu.

4.2.2 Mbus Secondary Address
For ESM3100DMB and ESM3100DMB2T

Display	Description
-Id- 9999 9999	Secondary address: 00 00 00 01 to 99 99 99 99 From the set-up menu, use M▲ and P▼ buttons to find the setting page.
-Id- 9999 9999	Press E to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.
-Id- 1193 8171	Use M▲ and P▼ buttons to set the secondary address

Press E to confirm the setting and press U/I to return to the main set up menu.

4.2.3 Baud Rate
Baud rate range for Modbus RTU: 2.4k, 4.8k, 9.6k, 19.2k, 38.4k. For Mbus: 0.3k, 0.6k, 2.4k, 4.8k, 9.6k.

Display	Description
SEt bAUd 9.6 k	From the set-up menu, use M▲ and P▼ buttons to select the baud rate option.
SEt bAUd 9.6 k	Press E to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.
SEt bAUd 9.6 k	Use M▲ and P▼ buttons to choose baud rate.

Press E to confirm the setting and press U/I to return to the main set up menu.

4.2.4 Parity

Display	Description
SEt PArI EuEn	From the set-up menu, use M▲ and P▼ buttons to select the parity option.
SEt PArI EuEn	Press E to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.
SEt PArI nOnE	Use M▲ and P▼ buttons to choose parity (EVEN / ODD / NONE).

Press E to confirm the setting and press U/I to return to the main set up menu.

4.2.5 Stop Bits

Display	Description
SEt StoP 2	From the set-up menu, use M▲ and P▼ buttons to select the stop bit option.
SEt StoP 2	Press E to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.

SET StoP 1

Use ▲ and ▼ buttons to choose stop bit (2 or 1)
Note: Default is 1, and only when the parity is NONE that the stop bit can be changed to 2.

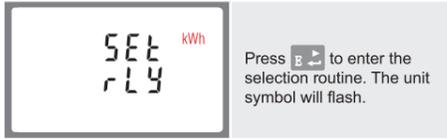Press ↵ to confirm the setting and press U/I⟲ to return to the main set up menu.

4.3 Pulse Output

This option allows you to configure the pulse output 1.The output can be set to provide a pulse for a defined amount of energy active or reactive. Use this section to set up the pulse output for:

Toal kWh/Total kVArh
Import kWh/Export kWh
Import KVArh/Export KVArh

SET rLY kWh

From the set-up menu, use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the pulse output option.

SET rLY kWh

Press ↵ to enter the selection routine. The unit symbol will flash.

SET rLY kVArh

Use ▲ and ▼ buttons to choose the selection

Press ↵ to confirm the setting and press U/I⟲ to return to the main set up menu.

4.3.1 Pulse Rate

Use this to set the energy represented by each pulse.
Rate can be set to 1 pulse per dFt/0.01/0.1/1/10/100kWh/kVArh.

SET rAtE 10

(It shows 1 pulse = 10kWh/kVArh)

SET rAtE 10
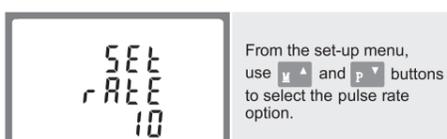
From the set-up menu, use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the pulse rate option.

SET rAtE 10

Press ↵ to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash. When it's dFt (default),it means 2.5Wh/VArh.

Use ▲ and ▼ buttons to choose pulse rate, then press ↵ to confirm the setting and press U/I⟲ to return to the main set up menu.

4.3.2 Pulse Duration

The pulse width can be selected as 200,100 (default) or 60ms.

SET PULS 100

(It shows pulse width of 100ms)

SET PULS 100

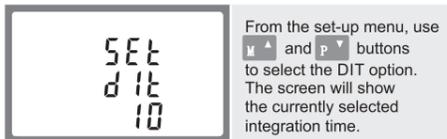From the set-up menu, use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the pulse width option.

SET PULS 100

Press ↵ to enter the selection routine. The current setting will flash.

Use ▲ and ▼ buttons to choose pulse rate, then press ↵ to confirm the setting and press U/I⟲ to return to the main set up menu.

4.4 DIT Demand Integration Time

*Not for ESM3100DMA

This sets the period in minutes over which the current and power readings are integrated for maximum demand measurement. The options are: 0, 5, 8,10,15,20,30,60 minutes.

SET dIt 10

From the set-up menu, use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the DIT option. The screen will show the currently selected integration time.

SET dIt 10

Press ↵ to enter the selection routine. The current time interval will flash.

SET dIt 20

Use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the time required. Press ↵ to confirm the selection.

Press U/I⟲ to exit the DIT selection routine and return to the menu.

4.5 Backlit Set-up

Backlit lasting time is settable,default lasting time is 60minutes

SET LP 60

it is set as 5,the backlit will be off in 5 minutes if there is no more further operation.

SET LP 60
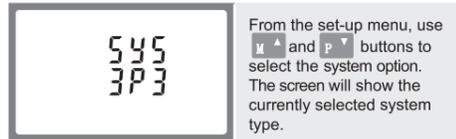
Press ↵ to enter the selection routine.The current time interval will flash
The options are:
0(always on)/5/10/30/60/120

Press ▲ and ▼ to select the time interval.Then press ↵ to confirm the set-up.
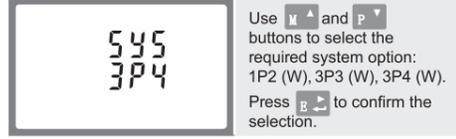
4.6 Supply System

The unit has a default setting of 3 phase 4 wire (3P4W)
Use this section to set the type of electrical system.

SYS 3P3

From the set-up menu, use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the system option. The screen will show the currently selected system type.

SYS 3P3

Press ↵ to enter the selection routine. The current selection will flash.

SYS 3P4

Use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the required system option: 1P2 (W), 3P3 (W), 3P4 (W). Press ↵ to confirm the selection.

Press U/I⟲ to exit the system selection routine and return to the menu.

4.7 CLR

*Not for ESM3100DMA
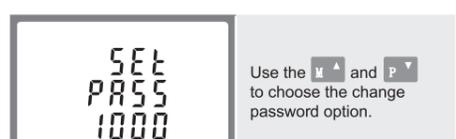The meter provides a function to reset the maximum demand value of current and power.

CLr

From the set-up menu, use ▲ and ▼ buttons to select the reset option.

CLr MD

Press ↵ to enter the selection routine. The MD will flash.

Press ↵ to confirm the reset and press U/I⟲ to return to the main set up menu.

4.8 Change Password

SET PASS 1000

Use the ▲ and ▼ to choose the change password option.

SET PASS 1000

Press the ↵ to enter the change password routine. The new password screen will appear with the first digit flashing.

SET PASS 1000

Use ▲ and ▼ to set the first digit and press ↵ to confirm your selection. The next digit will flash.

SET PASS 1100

Repeat the procedure for the remaining three digits. After setting the last digit, Press ↵ to confirm the selection.

Press U/I⟲ to exit the number setting routine and return to the Set-up menu.

5.Specifications ⚠

5.1 Measured Parameters

The unit can monitor and display the following parameters of a single phase two wire (1p2w), three phase three wire (3p3w) or three phase four wire (3p4w) system.

5.1.1 Voltage and Current

*Not for ESM3100DMA

• Phase to neutral voltages 176 to 276V a.c. (not for 3p3w supplies).
• Voltages between phases 304 to 480V a.c. (3p supplies only).
• Percentage total voltage harmonic distortion (THD%) for each phase to N (not for 3p3w supplies).
• Percentage voltage THD% between phases (three phase supplies only).
• Current THD% for each phase

5.1.2 Power factor and Frequency and Max. Demand

*Not for ESM3100DMA

• Frequency in Hz
• Power factor
• Instantaneous power:
• Power 0 to 99999 W
• Reactive power 0 to 99999 VAr
• Volt-amps 0 to 99999 VA
• Maximum demanded power since last Demand reset
• Maximum neutral demand current, since the last Demand reset (for three phase supplies only)

5.1.3 Energy Measurements

• Import active energy	0 to 999999.99 kWh
• Export reactive energy	0 to 999999.99 kVArh
• Import reactive energy	0 to 999999.99 kWh
• Export reactive energy	0 to 999999.99 kVArh
• Total active energy	0 to 999999.99 kWh
• Total reactive energy	0 to 999999.99 kVArh

5.2 Measured Inputs

Voltage inputs through 4-way fixed connector with 25mm² stranded wire capacity. single phase two wire (1p2w), three phase three wire (3p3w) or three phase four wire (3p4w) unbalanced. Line frequency measured from L1 voltage or L3 voltage.

Voltage AC (Un)	3x230(400)V
Voltage Range	80~120% Un
Base Current (Ib)	10A AC
Max. Current (Imax)	100A AC
Min. Current (Imin)	0.5A
Starting current	0.4% of Ib
Power consumption	≤ 2W/10VA for the voltage measuring circuit
	≤ 4VA for the current measuring circuit

5.3 Interfaces for External Monitoring

Three interfaces are provided:
• RS485/Mbus communication channel that can be programmed for Modbus RTU/ Mbus protocol (not for ESM3100DP)
• Pulse output(pulse1) indicating real-time measured energy. (configurable)
• Pulse output (pulse2) 400imp/kWh (non-configurable)

5.4 Accuracy

• Voltage	0.5% of range maximum
• Current	0.5% of nominal
• Frequency	0.2% of mid-frequency
• Power factor	1% of unity (0.01)
• Active power (W)	±1% of range maximum
• Reactive power (VAr)	±1% of range maximum
• Apparent power (VA)	±1% of range maximum
• Active energy (Wh)	Class 1 IEC 62053-21
	Class B EN50470-1/3
• Reactive energy (VArh)	Class 2 IEC 62053-23
• Response time to step input	1s, typical, to >99% of final reading, at 50 Hz.

5.5 Reference Conditions of Influence Quantities

Influence Quantities are variables that affect measurement errors to a minor degree. Accuracy is verified under nominal value (within the specified tolerance) of these conditions.

• Ambient temperature	23°C ± 2°C
• Input frequency	50 Hz(MID)
	50 or 60Hz ±2%(non-MID)
• Input waveform	Sinusoidal (distortion factor < 0.005)
• Magnetic field of external origin	Terrestrial flux

5.6 Environment

• Operating temperature	−25°C to +55°C*
• Storage temperature	−40°C to +70°C*
• Relative humidity	0 to 95%, non-condensing
• Altitude	Up to 2000m
• Warm up time	5s
• Vibration	10Hz to 50Hz, IEC 60068-2-6, 2g
• Shock	30g in 3 planes

* Maximum operating and storage temperatures are in the context of typical daily and seasonal variation.
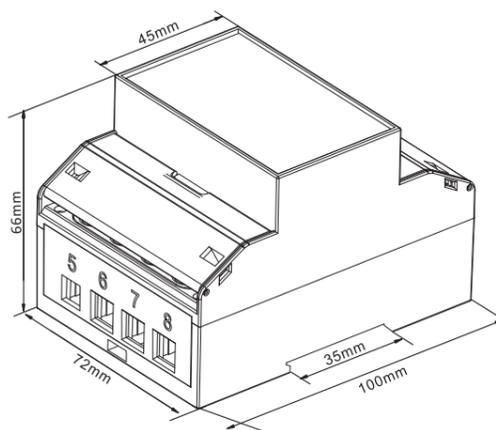
5.7 Mechanics

• DIN rail dimensions	72 x 100 mm (WxH) per DIN 43880
• Mounting	DIN rail (DIN35mm)
• Ingress protection	IP51 (indoor)
• Material	Self-extinguishing UL94 V-0

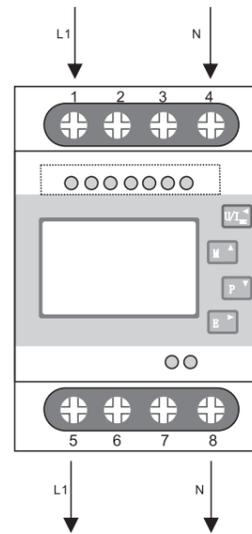### 5.8 Declaration of Conformity(for the MID approved version meter only)

We SIA Pawbol Baltic
Declare under our sole responsibility as the manufacturer that the poly phase multifunction electrical meter "ESM3100D 100A series" correspond to the production model described in the EU-type examination certificate and to the requirements of the Directive 2014/32/EU EU type examination certificate number 0120/SGS0448
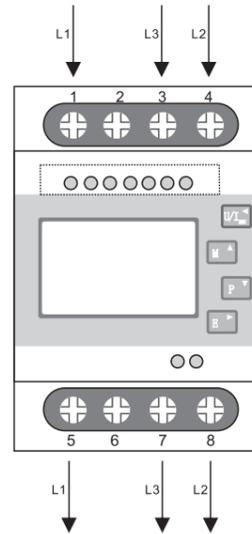
6.Dimensions

45mm
66mm
72mm
35mm
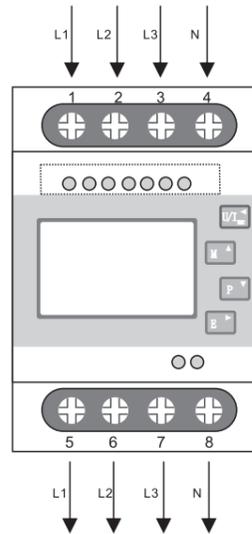100mm

7.Wiring diagram ⚠

single phase two wire

L1 N
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8
L1 N

three phase three wire

L1 L3 L2
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8
L1 L3 L2

three phase four wire

L1 L2 L3 N
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8
L1 L2 L3 N

Definitions of Other Terminals

bus1 bus2	ESM3100DMB ESM3100DMB2T
B A G	ESM3100DMM ESM3100DMA ESM3100DMMT ESM3100DM2T
	ESM3100DP
2T/230V	ESM3100DM2T ESM3100DMB2T

Interfaces for External Monitoring
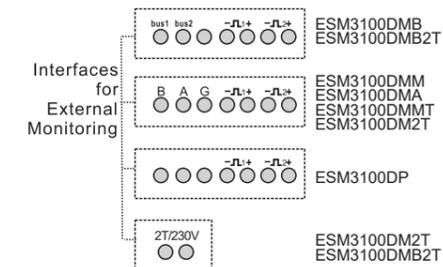
7.2 Terminals Capacity and Screw Torque

Terminals		
COMM/Pulse/2T	0.5~1.5mm²	0.2Nm
Load	4~25mm²	2.5Nm